

Spark M. Matsunaga Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution
University of Hawai‘i at Mānoa
Website: <http://www.peaceinstitute.hawaii.edu>

Annual Report for 2010

Introduction

The Institute for Peace was established in 1986 and renamed in 1990 to honor former United States Senator Spark M. Matsunaga, a leader in the movement to promote peace. The Program on Conflict Resolution (PCR) was also established at the University in 1986 and later merged with the Matsunaga Institute for Peace forming the Matsunaga Institute for Peace and Conflict Resolution (MIPCR). Since 2006, the Matsunaga Institute has been based in the College of Social Sciences Public Policy Center (PPC). The relationship offers opportunities to link the study of conflict resolution with public policy issues and fulfills the University’s goal of initiating learning centers that respond to societal needs. (UHM Strategic Plan 2002-10, at pp. 7.)

The Matsunaga Institute offers *Peace and Conflict Education* courses (referred to as PACE courses in the University catalog) at the undergraduate and graduate levels and administers three academic programs: the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution; the BA in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution (offered in cooperation with Interdisciplinary Studies); and the Certificate in Peace Studies (equivalent to a minor). Inherently interdisciplinary and international in perspective, these programs encourage critical thinking and further the University’s mission of expanding leadership in international affairs and advancing “stable, peaceful, prosperous and democratic relations in the region.” The Matsunaga Institute has also built a reputation for leadership in dispute resolution and facilitation of community dialogues on controversial issues, thus promoting “the free exchange of ideas as a source of renewal for our society” as well as student/faculty engagement in community-based projects. (UHM Strategic Plan, 2002-10, at pp. 8-9.)

This Annual Report summarizes developments in the following areas:

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Section 1: Staffing Developments

The Matsunaga Institute has three internal faculty members. Associate Professor Carole Petersen (who also teaches in the William S. Richardson School of Law) specializes in international law and human rights and serves as the Director of the Matsunaga Institute. Associate Professor Brien Hallett specializes in war powers and disarmament and teaches peace studies courses. Associate Professor Bruce Barnes (who is on sabbatical during the 2010-11 academic year) specializes in conflict resolution and teaches in both the graduate and undergraduate programs. Diane Sakai serves as the administrative-fiscal (APT) specialist for both the Matsunaga Institute and the Public Policy Center. Karen Cross retired from the University in February 2010, having served as the Matsunaga Institute's educational specialist and program manager for more than 20 years. The Matsunaga Institute was fortunate to recruit Anne Smoke to fill this position in mid-2010. Ms. Smoke has a BA in Journalism/Advertising with a Minor in Commercial Art, an MS in Travel Industry Management, and a Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution. An experienced mediator and facilitator, Anne brings new leadership to the Matsunaga Institute's alternative dispute resolution program (UH-ADR) and to the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution.

The Matsunaga Institute's research programs continue to benefit from the generous support of Ropes & Gray, an international law firm with a strong public interest tradition. The firm has funded two one-year Visiting Fellowships, which are shared by the Matsunaga Institute and the William S. Richardson School of Law. Yutian Ling served as the Fellow from September 2009-2010 and Lindsey Coffey is the Fellow from September 2010-2011. The Matsunaga Institute has also received assistance from part-time graduate student assistants, including Chad Yasuda (who assisted with the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution) and Bill Morrison (who has helped to redesign and update the Matsunaga Institute's website). Jenny Chan works part-time as an undergraduate student assistant.

The Matsunaga Institute is also fortunate to have support from academics who hold appointments in other departments of the University. Affiliate faculty members help the Matsunaga Institute to maintain its interdisciplinary approach to the study of peace, social justice, and conflict resolution. They also contribute to the Matsunaga Institute's research and community service programs, allowing it to take on projects that would otherwise be impossible for a small unit. Affiliate members from UH Mānoa include: Susan Chandler, Director of PPC (the home department for the Matsunaga Institute); Dolores Foley (Chair of the Department of Urban and Regional Planning and Director of the Matsunaga Institute's Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution); David Chandler (emeritus, Sociology, and volunteer mediator for the Matsunaga Institute); Leslie Sponsel (Anthropology); Joe Campos (Health Services); Michael Jones (Physics); Laura Ruby (Art); David Bangert (Shidler College of Business); Kem Lowry, Luciano Minerbi, and Makena Coffman (Urban and Regional Planning); Amy Hubbard and William Sharkey (Speech); Jon Van Dyke and John Barkai (Law School); and George Kent, Carolyn Stephenson, Neal Milner and Richard Chadwick (Political Science).

Graduate students and teachers from outside UH Mānoa are also invaluable to the Matsunaga Institute and teach a number of PACE courses, generally through Outreach College. For example, Kerrie Urosevich has taught courses on peace studies and the relationship between culture and conflict resolution. Ha'aheo Guanson and Kaleo Patterson (both from the Pacific Justice and Reconciliation Center) teach courses on personal peace, ho'oponopono, and indigenous peacemaking. Ben Carroll teaches negotiation, Louis Chang teaches mediation, and Marina Piscalish specializes in facilitation and conflict resolution in the educational field. Claudia Wahl teaches a number of courses on Maui for the Matsunaga Institute, some of which are offered in an on-line format. The Matsunaga Institute also offers additional on-line courses taught by Brian Jarrett (from the University of Alaska) and Karla Gonzalez (a practicing lawyer specializing in civil rights).

Section 2: Academic Programs and Scholarships

The Matsunaga Institute administers the following academic awards:

The Undergraduate Certificate in Peace Studies (equivalent to a minor);

The B.A. in Peace and Conflict Resolution (offered in cooperation with Interdisciplinary Studies); and

The Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution (which can be completed by itself or in conjunction with another graduate degree).

All three programs include a practicum, allowing students to develop important skills in practical peacemaking and conflict resolution. While most students complete their practicums in local organizations, others have worked overseas, broadening their understanding of the conditions necessary for peace and development. The reports written by students on their practicum experiences provide compelling evidence of the value of these educational programs. For example, in 2009 and 2010, students completed practicums in: the Mediation Center of the Pacific; the Legal Aid Society of Hawai'i; the Pacific Justice and Reconciliation Center; the Youth Volunteer Corps of America; the Pacific and Asian Affairs Council; and the Waikiki Aquarium. One of our graduate students had the privilege of contributing research to the development of a book on peace education by Maya Soetoro-Ng. Other students in the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution have assisted faculty with research projects on conflict resolution and with mediations and facilitations in the community.

Students majoring in other disciplines also take courses in the Matsunaga Institute and enrollments are steadily increasing. The Matsunaga Institute strives to develop new courses of interest. For example, PACE 420, an introductory course on international human rights was approved with an Ethics focus in 2010 and is being taught by Carole Petersen in the 2010-11 academic year. Brien Hallett has applied for permanent course status for PACE 489, Hiroshima and Peace, an intensive summer course developed in

cooperation with Hiroshima City University. In 2010, Professor Hallett also participated in a multidisciplinary graduate seminar, PHIL-750, Comparative Philosophies and Cultures of War and Peace.

The Matsunaga Institute administers endowed fellowships and scholarships, which assist students who demonstrate a particularly strong commitment to peace studies, conflict resolution, or inter-cultural understanding. Students may apply for: the Nobumoto Tanahashi Peace Fellowship for graduate students; the Nobumoto Tanahashi Peace Scholarship for undergraduate students; the Philipp Jacob Peace Memorial Award; and the Betty Jacob Peace Fund Award.

The Matsunaga Institute organizes an annual award ceremony to recognize scholarship and award winners, as well as students who are graduating from the Matsunaga Institute's academic programs. In May 2010, Maya Soetoro-Ng, educator and author of a new book on peace education, delivered congratulatory remarks at the Awards Ceremony. Matthew Matsunaga and Guillaume Maman, the Chairman of the Matsunaga Charitable Foundation, also supported and participated in the event.

Section 3: Research Projects and Academic Exchanges

Bruce Barnes is on sabbatical for the 2010-11 academic year and served, in the Fall of 2010, as the Esau Distinguished Visiting Professor at Menno Simons College (MSC), a part of the Canadian Mennonite University and affiliate of the University of Winnipeg in Manitoba. Professor Barnes taught courses on Culture and Conflict Resolution and on Global NonKilling Movements. He also conducted a workshop entitled "When Culture Makes a Difference in Mediation" (Family Mediation Manitoba, November 2010), gave several presentations on his research on conflict resolution in South-East Asia and the Pacific, and co-wrote a grant application to the Fulbright Community and Ecology program to benefit gardeners and farmers of the Squamish area of British Columbia. In the Spring of 2011, Professor Barnes will serve as a Fulbright Research Chair at the Johnson-Shoyama Graduate School of Public Policy at the University of Saskatchewan. His research topic is: *Harmonizing United States and Canadian Foreign Policy and Building Capacity in Conflict Resolution Practice and Education*. In October 2010 Professor Barnes was invited to the Fulbright Canada orientation in Ottawa, a special event celebrating the 20th anniversary of Fulbright Canada. Professor Barnes also received the 2009-2010 College of Social Sciences Award for Excellence in Teaching.

Brien Hallett authored "Decision to War and International Law," in Nigel Young, ed., *The Oxford International Encyclopedia of Peace* (Oxford University Press, 2010) which was designated by the Conflict Resolution Society as the "Book of the Year" for 2010. Professor Hallett also authored "Remembering the Atomic Bombings," in Carol Rinnert, Omar Farouk, and Inoue Yasuhiro, eds., *Hiroshima and Peace* (Volume 3 of the Hiroshima City University Faculty of International Studies Book Series, 2010). He also contributed "Armed and Unarmed War" to Mark Grimsly's blog, *Out of the Stone Age* (<http://warhistorian.org/wordpress/>), a forum on controversial topics in military history.

Professor Hallett was also invited by Bamboo Ridge Press to review Juliet S. Kono's *Anshu: Dark Sorrow*, a novel about a Japanese-American from Hawai'i caught up in the atomic bombing of Hiroshima (see <http://www.bambooridge.com/blog.aspx?bid=182>). Professor Hallett also continues to oversee the Hiroshima and Peace Program, an intensive cooperative summer program at Hiroshima City University.

Carole Petersen published "Population Policy and Eugenic Theory: Implications of China's Ratification of the Convention on the Rights of Persons With Disabilities," 8 *China: An International Journal* at pp. 85-109 (March 2010) and "Inclusive Education and Conflict Resolution: Building a Model to Implement Article 24 of the Convention on the Rights of Persons With Disabilities in the Asia-Pacific," 40 *Hong Kong Law Journal* at pp. 481-512 (2010). She also contributed "Disability is Political: Implications of China's Ratification of the CRPD" and "Reporting Processes for International Human Rights Treaties: Lessons from the Women's Movement," in Michael Corlew and Genesis Leung, eds., *Securing the Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities: Proceedings of the 2010 Pacific Rim International Forum* (Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Center on Disability Studies, 2010, available at: <http://www.pacrim.hawaii.edu/>) (at pp. 6-19 and 39-51). Professor Petersen was invited to deliver the *Daniel S. Sanders Peace and Social Justice Memorial Lecture* at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, where she spoke on "Trafficking of Women: Legal Debates and Social Realities" (April 2010) and to speak at the symposium *Alternative Visions of Human Rights* (part of a series of events celebrating the tenth anniversary of the LLM in Human Rights at the Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong, March 13, 2010). She also presented "Preserving Traditions or Breaking the Mold? Transnational Human Rights Processes in the People's Republic of China and Hong Kong," at the *International Workshop on Transnational Legal Processes and Human Rights* (sponsored by the Chair of Comparative and Anglo-American Law, School of Law, University of Lucerne, Switzerland, October 29-30, 2010), which is part of a pending book project. Petersen continues to serve as an International Advisor to the Centre for Comparative and Public Law (University of Hong Kong) and as an Honorary Consultant to the Hong Kong Federation of Women's Centres.

Yutian Ling completed his one-year fellowship with the Matsunaga Institute, as the Ropes & Gray Public Interest Fellow for 2009-10. In addition to assisting with grant applications and general research projects, Ling conducted independent research on Internet censorship in China. His article "Upholding Free Speech and Privacy Online: A Legal-based and Market-based Approach for Internet Companies in China," was accepted for publication in the *Santa Clara Computer & High Tech. Law Journal* (2010). He also gave several presentations during his fellowship, including: "China's Burgeoning Internet: What Internet Business Can Do to Protect Human Rights" (University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, February 10, 2010 and Hawai'i State Bar Association, March 11, 2010); and "Google v. China: a Look at China's Internet Controls and US Companies in China," Intellectual Property Week Seminar, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa (March 17, 2010). In the Fall of 2010, Ling returned to the Ropes & Gray office in Boston, where he is specializing in intellectual property, health care, and general corporate law.

Lindsey Coffey joined the Matsunaga Institute in September 2010 as the Ropes & Gray Public Interest Fellow for 2010-11. In addition to assisting with the Matsunaga Institute's general research, training, and facilitation projects, she is pursuing independent research on the ethical and human rights issues surrounding surrogacy tourism, with a focus on commercial surrogacy services in India. The project assesses the potential for surrogacy to assist person with disabilities to form families, as well as objections to cross-border surrogacy arrangements, including concerns of exploitation and unequal bargaining power. The project will include a commentary on India's 2010 draft Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) Regulation bill, which seeks to regulate cross-border surrogacy.

Examples of projects by affiliate faculty members in the Matsunaga Institute include:

Susan Chandler (Public Policy Center) co-authored (with Richard Pratt) *Backstage at the Bureaucracy: Politics and Public Service* (Honolulu: UH Press, 2010). Dr. Chandler also published a "Social Services" in Craig Howes and Jon Osorio, eds., *The Value of Hawai'i: Knowing the Past, Shaping the Future* (Honolulu: UH Press, 2010), at pp. 197-242. In the fall of 2010, Chandler was a Malcolm Wiener Fellow at the Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University and presented a paper at the North East Conference on Public Administration at Rutgers University. She also submitted "Network Governance Applied to Child Welfare Reform" to *Public Administration Review* and authored a report on the impact of budget reductions on the nonprofit community in Hawai'i. She is currently working with Dr. Julie Wilson, Director of the Wiener Center, on a national review of best practices in child welfare reform. Professor Chandler continues to serve on the Board of Directors at EPIC and the Board of PHOCUSED (Protecting Hawaii's Ohana, Children, Underserved, Seniors and Disabled).

Leslie E. Sponsel (Anthropology) published "Into the Heart of Darkness: Rethinking the Canonical Ethnography on the Yanomamo," Chapter 6 in Joam Evans Pim, ed., *Nonkilling Societies* (Honolulu: Center for Global Nonkilling 2010), at pp. 197-242, available at: <http://www.nonkilling.org/pdf/nksocieties.pdf>.)

Carolyn Stephenson (Political Science) published "Women Leaders in the Peace/Anti-War Movements," in Karen O'Connor, ed., *Gender and Women's Leadership*, Vol. I (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2010), at pp. 279-289; "Peace Studies: Editor's Introduction" and "Peace Research/Peace Studies: a Twentieth Century Intellectual History," in Robert E. Denemark, ed., *The International Studies Encyclopedia* (Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing 2010), at pp. clxii-clxvii and 5579-5603; and "Kenneth E. Boulding," and "Nongovernmental Organizations: International and Transnational," in Nigel Young, ed., *International Encyclopedia of Peace* (Oxford University Press 2010). Dr. Stephenson also presented "Women's Peace Movements and the United Nations," *International Peace Research Association* (Sydney, Australia, July 6-10, 2010); "Gender and the New Security Challenges," *Annual Meeting of the Academic Council on the United Nations System*, (Vienna, Austria, June 3-5, 2010); and "NGOs, Disarmament and Security at the UN," *International Studies Association Annual Meeting* (New Orleans, February 17-20, 2010).

Jon Van Dyke (William S. Richardson School of Law) published “The Romania v. Ukraine Decision and Its Effect on East Asian Maritime Delimitations,” 15 *Ocean & Coastal Law Journal* at pp. 261-83 (2010); “The Privacy Rights of Public School Students,” 32 *University of Hawai‘i Law Review* at pp. 305-22 (2010); and “Ocean Transport of Radioactive Fuel and Waste,” in David D. Caron and Harry N. Scheiber eds, *The Oceans in the Nuclear Age: Legacies and Risks* at pp. 147-67 (2010). Professor Van Dyke also co-authored (with Jerome A. Cohen) four op-eds on China’s ocean disputes (published in the *South China Morning Post*, October-November 2010). He also gave presentations on the South China Sea at the Council on Foreign Relations in Washington, D.C. and New York City (Oct. 27-28, 2010), participated in the *Meeting on Northeast Asia Security in 2025* (Mansfield Foundation, Busan, Korea, November 1-4, 2010), and presented papers at the *World Ocean Forum* (UNESCO, Paris, May 2010) and the *Global Ocean Forum* (Busan, November 15-17, 2010).

Section 4: Public Service—Mediation, Training, and Facilitation Services

This section summarizes the University of Hawai‘i Alternative Dispute Resolution program (UH ADR), which includes mediation of disputes that arise within the University, conflict resolution training programs, and facilitations and policy dialogues for strategic planning or managing contentious issues. Although UH ADR primarily serves departments within the University of Hawai‘i system, it also endeavors to provide training programs and facilitation services to the local community.

The Matsunaga Institute has a strong commitment to mediation as a form of dispute resolution and facilitation as an effective way to engage community members in collaborative dialogue. The mission of the UH ADR program is to provide dispute resolution prevention and management and to promote more civil and deliberative university relations and planning. UH ADR also plays an important part in the Matsunaga Institute’s academic programs, as it provides a “conflict resolution clinic,” in which graduate students can develop and practice their skills under supervision.

Although UH ADR no longer receives central funding, faculty and affiliates of the Matsunaga Institute continue to mediate disputes within the University system. For example, UH Mānoa’s Office of Judicial Affairs and the Chancellor’s Director of Human Resources referred cases for mediation in 2010 that dealt with student and interdepartmental disputes and relationships. The Matsunaga Institute focused on resolving work-place disputes and conflicts within academic departments and provided ongoing consultation to the Academic Affairs Office on complex, multi-party disputes.

UH ADR was affected by the loss of administrative specialist Patricia Shields (who retired in the Fall of 2009) and program manager Karen Cross (who retired in January 2010). Another key contributor, Bruce Barnes, started his sabbatical in mid-2010. As a result, the Matsunaga Institute was not able to satisfy all requests for dispute resolution services in 2010. In July 2010, the Matsunaga Institute began to rebuild its capacity by

appointing Anne Smoke, an experienced mediator and facilitator, to manage UH ADR and the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution. Between July and December 2010, the Institute processed thirteen new intakes, including requests for interdepartmental mediation, conflict resolution training, and facilitative services for strategic planning and outreach, which are summarized below.

Eight intakes for Mediation/Conflict Resolution Consultation

Due to confidentiality, the details of these eight intakes cannot be reported. Of the eight total new mediation intakes in 2010, four were eventually referred to affiliates and external mediators, due to insufficient internal resources to mediate the cases.

Additionally, one long-term mediation and workplace dispute consultation carried over from 2009 and was completed in mid-2010.

Three intakes for Facilitation Services

UH Manoa's Strategic Plan Working Group (SPWG), assembled by the Chancellor's office, requested the services of the Matsunaga Institute to propose and execute a process for gathering stakeholder input to inform updates to the Mānoa strategic plan. In a collaborative partnership Anne Smoke, MIPCR, and Sharon Moriwaki, PPC, worked closely with the Working Group committee to develop a strategy and design the process to convene and obtain input from University stakeholders. In addition, Anne Smoke assembled a team to provide facilitation for five focus group meetings with approximately 90 total participants in October 2010. The Matsunaga Institute also provided a final report on the meetings, which was used to assist in the drafting of the new Strategic Plan.

The Matsunaga Institute also played an active role on the Mānoa Experience Working Group committee and helped to design and execute an outreach process that was piloted in the fall of 2010. Members, affiliates, and graduate students of the Matsunaga Institute provided facilitation services for a large event on November 19, 2010, which was attended by students, alumni, and faculty. The Matsunaga Institute has been asked to continue to participate in developing this outreach process for the Chancellor's office.

A third request in the Fall of 2010, for meeting design and facilitation for the UHM School of Accountancy Strategic Plan, was referred to a private contractor due to lack of internal resources.

Two intakes for Training Events

Conflict resolution training and capacity building are central to the Matsunaga Institute's mission. However, due to staff shortages, the Matsunaga Institute could not respond to a request for mediation training in State offices.

The second training request was from the UH Mānoa's Office of Human Resources, which sought training on how to deal with difficult personalities and inappropriate

behavior. Anne Smoke participated in a training event in July 2010 for Administration and human resource directors in the University system. The roundtable meeting provided an education on Progressive Disciplinary procedures, their reformatory and disciplinary benefits, and the necessary University processes. A case study was used as illustration.

Section 5: Conferences and Public Forums

The Matsunaga Institute seeks to provide stimulating educational events for students, the campus, and the broader community on topics related to peace studies, conflict resolution, and human rights. In 2010, the Matsunaga Institute organized or co-sponsored eleven events, which are summarized below.

International Peace Day Events (September 2010)

The Matsunaga Institute acknowledged this internationally celebrated day of peace with a two-part program:

Film Screening: The Reckoning – the Battle for the International Criminal Court (September 23, 2010). The film was followed by a discussion, chaired by Carole Petersen, of the challenges faced by the International Criminal Court when it seeks to hold war criminals accountable for their crimes under the Rome Statute.

Public Lecture and Panel Discussion: Torture, National Security, and Accountability (September 30, 2010). This event featured compelling presentations by Colonel Larry Wilkerson (retired), who was Chief of Staff to former Secretary of State Colin Powell, and Dr. Vincent Iacopino, a Senior Medical Advisor for Physicians for Human Rights who examined detainees at Guantanamo Bay. The event was very well attended and also filmed; the speeches can be viewed on the Matsunaga Institute's website (at: <http://www.peaceinstitute.hawaii.edu/events.html>).

Both events were free and open to the public. They were co-sponsored by the William S. Richardson School of Law and the Pacific Survivor Center.

Conflict Resolution Day Events: Making Agent Orange History (October 2010)

The purpose of this internationally recognized day is to promote the use of conflict resolution in schools, families, businesses, communities, governments, and the legal system. In 2010, Charles Bailey, Director of the Ford Foundation Special Initiative on Agent Orange/Dioxin, visited the Matsunaga Institute to participate in a program on efforts to resolve conflicts arising from the tragic use of Agent Orange during the Vietnam War. The two-part program included:

Film Screening and Keynote Address by Charles Bailey: Vietnam's Lingering Ghost - Facing the Legacy of Agent Orange (October 21, 2010).

U.S. Vietnam Dialogue Group Simulation: A Lesson in Track II Diplomacy (October 22, 2010).

The film and keynote address by Charles Bailey were open to the public. The second event was a special educational session utilizing role-play and open discussion to simulate the first meeting of the US-Vietnam Dialogue Group, which issued its report in the summer of 2010. Graduate and undergraduate students who participated in the simulation gained an understanding of the value, implications, and considerations for assembling citizen stakeholders in track II diplomacy.

Both events were presented jointly by the Matsunaga Institute and Active Voice and co-sponsored by: the Environmental Program and the Health Law Policy Center of the William S. Richardson School of Law; the University of Hawai'i Center for Southeast Asian Studies; and the Hawai'i chapter of the Association for Conflict Resolution.

Additional Conferences and Forums

China's Burgeoning Internet: What Internet Businesses Can Do To Protect Human Rights (February 10, 2010). Yutian Ling, the Ropes & Gray Visiting Fellow, addressed the intersection of technology, law, business, and society for Internet companies in China. The event was co-sponsored by the Matsunaga Institute and UH Mānoa's Institute for Asian-Pacific Business Law. (A video of the presentation can be viewed at <http://www.peaceinstitute.hawaii.edu/events.html>.)

23th Annual Peer Mediation Conference (March 2010). This training conference included multiple workshops and networking opportunities for students from schools on Oahu, Maui, and Hawai'i Islands.

International Forum on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (April 10-11, 2010). The Matsunaga Institute supported UH Mānoa's Center on Disability Studies in organizing the annual *International Forum on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities*. Carole Petersen, Director of the Matsunaga Institute, served on the organizing committee and delivered two presentations at the conference. The conference also provided an opportunity for students from the Matsunaga Institute's Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution to practice their skills in facilitation and recording. Additional co-sponsors included the William S. Richardson School of Law and the Association of University Centers on Disabilities. (For additional information and the published Proceedings, see <http://www.pacrim.hawaii.edu>.)

Asian-Pacific Law Student Research Panel (April 30, 2010). Visiting Fellow Yutian Ling organized this forum, which provided students an opportunity to present the results of their independent research projects and to receive feedback for possible publication. The event was co-sponsored by the Matsunaga Institute, the Institute of Asian-Pacific Business Law, and the Pacific-Asian Legal Studies Organization.

Korean Americans and the Forgotten War (June-September 2010). The Bishop Museum hosted this multi-media exhibit of performance art, documentary film, and archival

photographs that explored the memories and legacies of the Korean War. In addition to promoting the event, the Matsunaga Institute recruited volunteers to assist at the opening reception and to act as docents to lead visitors through the exhibition (For more information on the exhibit, see <http://www.cmahawaii.org/spp/sponsors.html>.)

A Celebration of the Release of Bamboo Ridge Issue #97: Anshu: Dark Sorrow, a Novel by Juliet S. Kono (September 28, 2010). The Matsunaga Institute was one of several organizations and University departments that co-sponsored a reception and reading to launch *Anshu: Dark Sorrow*, a novel by Juliet S. Kono. The book, which is based upon historical events, explores the clash of cultural norms experienced by a Hilo teenager who was sent to live with relatives in Tokyo and finds herself trapped in Japan at the outbreak of World War II.

The Hawai'i Model United Nations (October-December, 2010). Directed by Dr. Carolyn Stephenson (Department of Political Science and affiliate faculty member of the Matsunaga Institute), this annual program provides high school and college students an opportunity to represent countries in a simulation of the United Nations General Assembly. In 2010, students researched policy issues, wrote resolutions, and learned to negotiate and debate as they advanced their countries' interests and international collaboration on the issues of weapons of mass destruction, piracy, global climate change, biodiversity, International Year of Youth, the International Decade for a Culture of Peace, and the Millennium Development Goals. Other members and affiliates of the Matsunaga Institute (including Michael Jones, Brien Hallett, Carole Petersen, Susan Chandler, and the Ropes & Gray Fellow Lindsey Coffey) contributed to the program by giving briefings and/or chairing meetings.

Words of War, Lessons of Peace: A Multigenerational Symposium for Peacemaking (November 21, 2010). Created by Scott T. Nishimoto, J.D. Candidate at the William S. Richardson School of Law, this event focused on war and peace during the 1940s. A panel of civilians impacted by World War II recollected their personal experiences while poets, storytellers, and UH faculty experts interpreted documented experiences of others. Additional co-sponsors included the William S. Richardson School of Law and the Center for Oral History. (A video of the presentation can be viewed at <http://www.peaceinstitute.hawaii.edu/events.html>.)

Appendix: Courses offered by the Matsunaga Institute¹

PACE 247 Survey of Conflict Management
PACE 310 Survey Peace and Conflict Studies
PACE 315 Personal Peace: Stories of Hope
PACE 340 Negotiation
PACE 345 Aggression, War, and Peace (Cross-listed as ANTH 345)
PACE 373 Nonviolent Political Alternatives (Cross-listed as POLS 396)
PACE 399 Directed Reading
PACE 410 History of Peace Movements
PACE 412 Gandhi, King, and Nonviolence
PACE 413 Terrorism
PACE 420 International Human Rights (*new course*)
PACE 447 Mediation Skills: UH Basic
PACE 477 Culture and Conflict Resolution
PACE 478 International Law and Disputes
PACE 485 Topics in Peace and Conflict Resolution

- (1) Hiroshima and Peace (special summer course held in Japan; permanent course status pending)
- (2) Ho‘oponopono as Peacemaking
- (3) Indigenous Peacemaking
- (4) Youth and Conflict
- (5) Conflict Management in Organizations
- (6) Organizational Change and Policy Implementation (*new course*)
- (7) Culture, Conflict, and Human Rights Law

PACE 495 Practicum and Internship
PACE 647 Mediation: Theory and Practice
PACE 650 Alternative Dispute Resolution System Design
PACE 652 Conflict Management for Educators (Cross-listed as EDEA 652)
PACE 668 Facilitation: Facilitating Community and Organizational Change
PACE 690 Topics: Conflict Theory
PACE 695 Conflict Resolution Practicum
PACE 699 Directed Reading and Research

¹This list includes PACE courses taught by internal and affiliate faculty, including those offered through Outreach College. It does not include courses offered by affiliate faculty in other departments that are part of the curriculum for the Institute’s interdisciplinary academic programs. For example, the Graduate Certificate in Conflict Resolution includes courses offered in the departments of Urban and Regional Planning, Sociology, Speech, Political Science, and the Law School. Students in the undergraduate peace studies programs may choose electives from a wide range of disciplines, including Political Science, Sociology, Speech, Women’s Studies, Geography, and Anthropology.